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# Global Efforts for Harmonization

**IMDRF GHWP Meeting  
February 2023**

**JEEWON JOUNG, PhD  
APEC Harmonization Center**

# Introduction of AHC



The **APEC Harmonization Center (AHC)** was established in 2009 as an Specialized APEC Center to **promote regulatory reform and harmonization** in APEC with support of Government of Korea

## Background



Proposed establishment  
of Harmonization  
Center by APEC LSIF



Establishment of AHC  
at the MFDS, Korea

2008.11



Declared & Endorsed ROK's  
establishment of the AHC at the  
Ministerial Joint Statement &  
Leader's Meeting

## Mission



Facilitate regulatory  
convergence in the  
region



Enhance Quality,  
Safety and Efficacy of  
medical products



Promote  
Collaboration and  
Information Sharing



Support access to  
Best Practices and  
Int'l Guidelines

# Introduction of AHC

## VISION

Advancing APEC's trade facilitation & regional economic integration by **promoting convergence on regulatory approval procedure** for medical products

## Strategic Approaches

### 01

#### Capacity Building

- **Workshops** & In-person training
- **Online training** via AHC website & e-Learning Center

### 02

#### Research

- Survey on regulatory gap & training needs
- **Publication** of drug regulatory systems

### 03

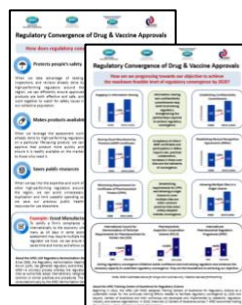
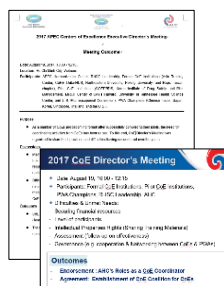
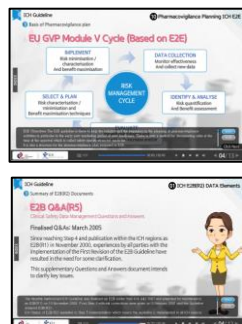
#### Collaboration

- **Joint Projects** with Int'l organizations & APEC fora (ex. APEC KPI, AHC-ICH training module)

# Overview on AHC's activities & achievements

## Numbers at a Glance (As of Dec. 2022)

- ▶ Total of **58** workshops, **12,353** participants, **408** Trainees
- ▶ AHC e-Learning Center, total of **2,327** users from **97** countries
- ▶ Drug Approval System Reports : **21** APEC economies & **18** beyond APEC



**2015-2016**

Collaborate with ICH in developing **online training module**

**2015-2022**

**Report on Drug Approval Systems** for APEC & beyond

**2017-2018**

Organizing **CoE Director's Meeting** to share challenges & experiences

**2018-2021**

Survey & Analysis of **APEC Key Performance Indicator (KPI) & PWA PI**

**2019**

**APEC LSIF Policy Dialogue** to envision next strategic framework

**2019 & 2021**

**APEC Press Release & Journal** on APEC's progress toward regulatory convergence (KPI)

**2021-2022**

**Roundtable Dialogue** on **Post-Pandemic Regulatory Innovation & Convergence**



# AHC's effort for Medical Device

## Capacity Building

### 01 Workshop

**Annual workshop** on Medical Device **since 2010** including co-hosted workshops with Regulatory authorities & AHWP

#### Topic Areas

Medical Device Regulations & Vigilance, Clinical Evidence, GHTF document implementation, etc.

### 02 CoE Pilot Training

Upbringing regulatory experts via **hands-on small group training** by APEC CoE Pilot program training

#### MD CoE Pilot

(2018) Medical Device Vigilance (co-host: NIDS)

(2020) Medical Device Total Life Cycle (co-host: SCH Univ.)

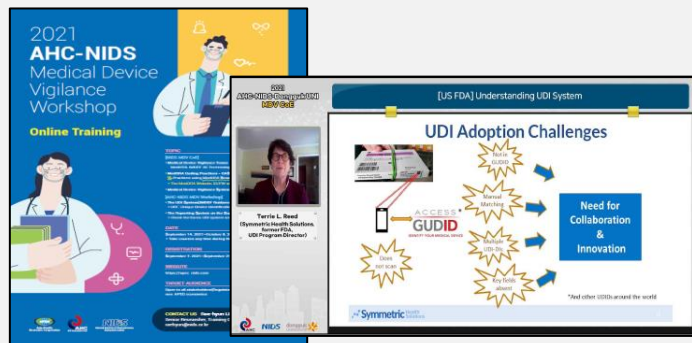
# AHC's efforts for Medical Device

## 1) Topics of High Interest

Co-host: NIDS

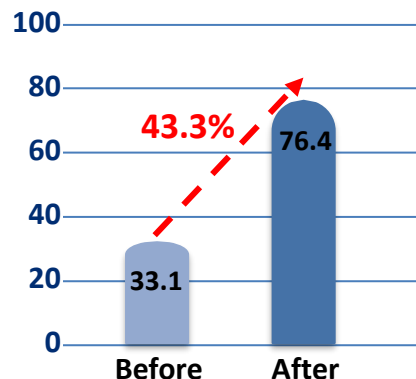
### Medical Device Vigilance Workshop

Sept. 14 – 15, 2021 | Online



- ⇒ **50 participants** from **6 economies** joined
- ⇒ Foster deeper understanding on
  - 1) **Standardized Medical Device UDI system** with IMDRF UDI guidance and case studies (US, Korea)
  - 2) **UDI Labeling** by comparing existing global standards (GS1, HICDD, ICCBBA)

### Survey Results



Improvement in Understanding



Overall Satisfaction

### Participant Feedback

#### Most Useful Session

- Understanding of IMDRF UDI guidance
- UDI & Reporting System on the Supply of Medical Devices

#### Future Training Suggestion

- Software as Medical Device (SaMD)

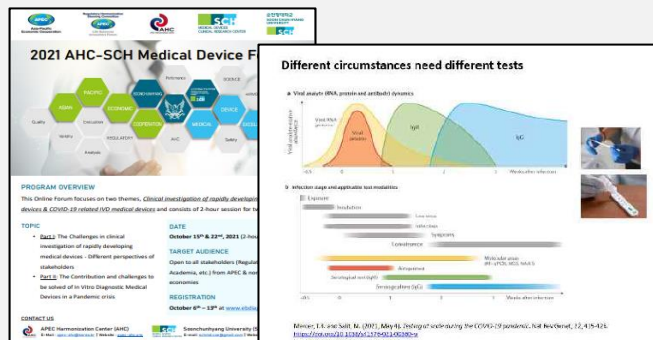
# AHC's efforts for Medical Device

## 1) Topics of High Interest

Co-host: SCH Univ.

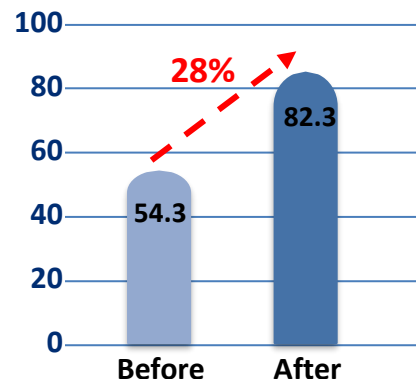
### Medical Device Forum

Oct. 15 & 22, 2021 | Online



- ⇒ **127 participants** from **22 economies** joined
- ⇒ Focused on discussing barriers, challenges & opportunities in **clinical investigation of innovated devices & IVD experiences** during COVID-19 pandemic
- ⇒ Recognized **need of global harmonization** for future pandemic preparedness

### Survey Results



Improvement in Understanding



Overall Satisfaction

### Participant Feedback

#### Most Useful Session

- Medical Device Innovation: Development of Digital Therapies

#### Future Training Suggestion

- Medical Device Regulation beyond APEC
- Software as Medical Device (SaMD)



# AHC's efforts for Medical Device

## 2) Supporting Regulatory Best Practices & Innovation

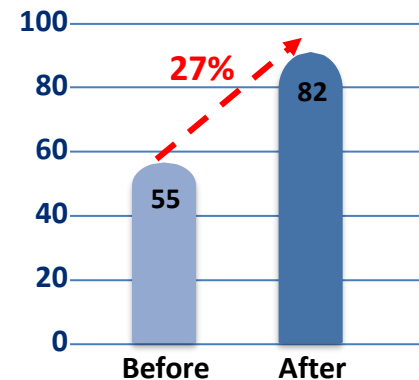
Co-host: AdvaMed

### 1<sup>st</sup> Post-Pandemic Regulatory Innovation & Convergence

Nov. 4 - 5, 2021 | Online



- ⇒ **109 participants** from **16 economies** joined
- ⇒ Shared **best practices & lessons learned** for regulatory review, clinical and post-market approaches during COVID-19
- ⇒ Discussed **opportunities for continued cooperation** including use of real-world evidence and reliance practices



Improvement in Understanding

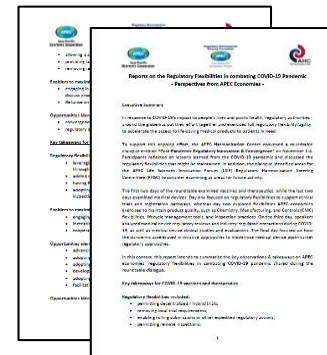
### Survey Results



Overall Satisfaction

### Topic Suggestion

- Clinical Studies & Evaluation
- Artificial Intelligence (AI)
- Software as Medical Device (SaMD)



Reports on **Key Takeaways & Recommendation**

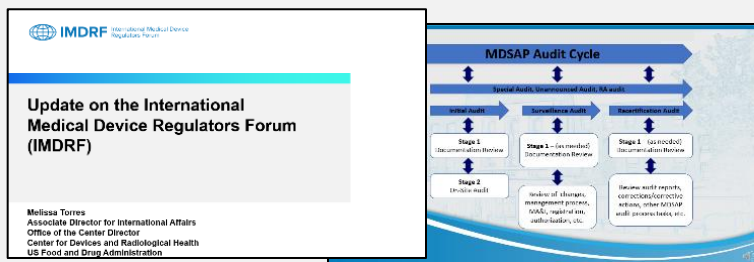
# AHC's efforts for Medical Device

## 2) Supporting Regulatory Best Practices & Innovation

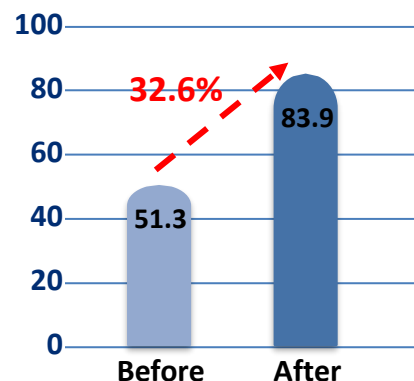
Co-host: AdvaMed

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Post-Pandemic Regulatory Innovation & Convergence

Nov. 8 - 9, 2022 | Hybrid



- ⇒ **66 participants** from **17 economies** joined
- ⇒ Shared **Global guidance** and its application (WHO, IMDRF), **Reliance pilot experience** that enables recommendations from the 1<sup>st</sup> Roundtable Dialogue
- ⇒ Addressed **additional opportunities** for regulatory convergence and innovation



Improvement in Understanding

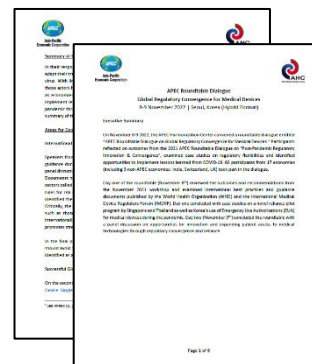
### Survey Results



Overall Satisfaction

### Topic Suggestion

- International Guidance (ISO, IMDRF, WHO)
- In-Vitro Diagnostics (IVD)



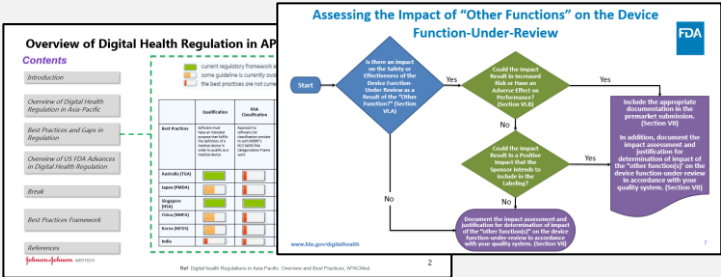
Reports on **Key Takeaways & Future Opportunities**

## 2) Supporting Regulatory Best Practices & Innovation

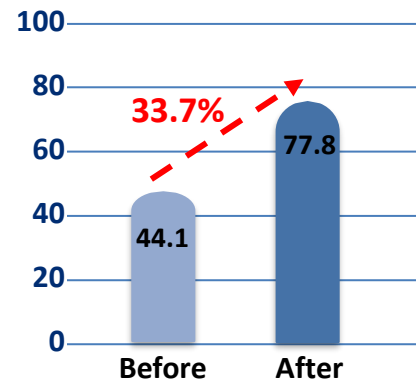
**Co-host: IDHC**

## Accelerating Digital Health Regulatory Convergence

**Nov. 9 - 10, 2022 | Hybrid**



- ⇒ **61 participants** from **15 economies** joined
- ⇒ Introduced **overview on Digital Health regulation** including SaMD Qualification, Risk Classification and Unique Consideration for AI
- ⇒ Foster understanding on **key applicable IMDRF documents** & opportunities for regulatory convergence & innovation



## Improvement in Understanding

## Survey Results

A donut chart with a blue outer ring and a grey inner ring. The number 91.2 is displayed in the center of the chart.

## Overall Satisfaction

## Topic Suggestion

- Applicable Standards for AI/SaMD
- ML and AS



## Reports on Key Takeaways & Recommendation

## Objective

## Key Questionnaires

- 01 Participation in **global & regional harmonization activities**
- 02 Adoption of **harmonized regulatory models**
- 03 **Implementation of GHTF/IMDRF Document**

## Current Status

**Developing standardized survey template & process** with RHSC leadership and Roadmap lead to ensure **accuracy** of the data and **efficiency** in its process

[illegible]

# Future Plans

## 2023 AHC Workshop & Training Plan

No.	Topic	Date	Method
1	<b>Post Approval Change Management Protocols (PACMP)</b> * Introduce the <u>concept of PACMP and applicability within the APEC region</u> by equipping participants with practical tools & regulatory best practices	July (TBD)	Online OR Hybrid
2	<b>Post-Pandemic Roundtable Dialogue : Clinical Trials</b> * Discuss <u>regulatory flexibilities &amp; current trends in digital technology</u> , and identify <u>recommendations for post-pandemic regulatory innovation in clinical trials</u>	Sept (TBD)	
3	<b>Medical Device Regulatory Convergence</b> * Promote <u>regulatory best practices &amp; experience sharing</u> among stakeholders to facilitate <u>implementation of international guidance and reliance practices</u>	Nov (TBD)	

AHC is open for suggestions on **training needs & collaboration opportunities** with other international harmonization organization.

If interest, please contact AHC at [apec-ahc@korea.kr](mailto:apec-ahc@korea.kr)



# Thank you!